## Walsall Statement of Community Involvement (SCI)

## **Consultation Statement November 2018**

Consultation on the revised SCI took place between 30 July and 24 September 2018. Notifications of the consultation were sent to the Council's Duty to Cooperate Bodies, Specific and General Consultees for plan making and all our statutory consultees for planning applications. Notifications were also sent to our regular planning consultants who submit applications. A list of who the consultation was sent to in included in **Appendix B** of this statement.

The consultation was also widely promoted through the council's website and social media channels. The social media posts had a reach of around 1,126 individuals.

A total of 8 representations were received, the majority from our partners. A list of who responded is included in **Appendix A**:

All representations received have been reviewed and where appropriate amendments have been made to the SCI to address the points raised. The amendments can be summarised as follows:

- Addition to cover engagement on planning work outside of the statutory process and the potential need to work with partners on
  evidence work where appropriate and feasible. This amendment has been proposed to address a request from Highways England to
  engage with them on the evidence stage of plan making.
- Addition to explain that where necessary and appropriate the scoping stage of Neighbourhood Planning may involve working with our
  partners. This amendment has been made in response to a request from Historic England to notify them of proposed neighbourhood
  planning areas and not just the draft plan.
- Additions to strengthen wording around utilising service providers and the 3<sup>rd</sup> sector to promote consultations and reach our communities. These additions have been added to address points made by a resident around the need to utilise these channels to provide information to service users.

- Additional wording to encourage community groups or service providers to contact the council if they would be interested in supporting the council with consultations. This addition has been added to address points made by a resident around the need to utilise these channels to provide information to service users.
- Additional wording to encourage people to contact the council with ideas for consultation methods or channels we can use to promote consultations. This addition has been made in response to a resident who questioned the extent to which communities are aware of how they can influence planning.
- Technical amendments to the list of consultees in Appendix B.

A table of the representations and how they have influenced the final SCI is available in **Appendix A** of this statement. The table sets out how the consultation has influenced the final version of the SCI and where changes have not been made provides a clear justification.

**Appendix A: Consultation Representations and Council Response** 

| Responder        | Comment  | How we will take it forward within the revised SCI | Reasons for not taking forward the comments in the revised SCI |
|------------------|--|--|--|
| Highways England | Appendix B of SCI lists the relevant the Duty to | Agree, the SCI has been amended to                 |  |
|                  | Co-operate statutory bodies. This list should    | include Highways England in the list of            |  |
|                  | identify Highways England as such a body to      | Duty to Cooperate bodies (Appendix B)              |  |
|                  | accord with Part 2 (4) (k) of the Town and       |  |  |
|                  | Country Planning (Local Planning) (England)      |  |  |
|                  | Regulations 2012. These identify each highway    |  |  |
|                  | authority within the meaning of section 1 of the |  |  |
|                  | Highways Act 1980 as such a body. For            |  |  |
|                  | avoidance of doubt Section 1 (e) of the          |  |  |
|                  | Highways Act, as amended by the Infrastructure   |  |  |
|                  | Act 2015, defines a strategic highway company    |  |  |
|                  | as such a highway authority.                     |  |  |
| Highways England | We note that 'The Highways Agency' is also       | Agree, the SCI has been amended to                 |  |
|                  | separately referenced as a Specific Consultee    | remove Highways England from the                   |  |
|                  | for Local Plans. By virtue of the changes        | Specific Consultee list to avoid                   |  |
|                  | introduced by the Infrastructure Act (2015)      | duplication (Appendix B).                          |  |
|                  | which gave rise to Highways England, and         |  |  |
|                  | cognisant with the inclusion of Highways         |  |  |
|                  | England as a Duty to Co-operate body, the        |  |  |
|                  | separate reference to the Highways Agency        |  |  |
|                  | within this section can be removed.              |  |  |
| Highways England | Highways England is recorded as a consultee      | Noted.   |  |
|                  | with regard to Planning Applications within      | As Highways England acknowledge, the               |  |
|                  | Appendix B alongside general clarifying remarks  | legal position is recognised in the SCI.           |  |
|                  | that state that this is prescribed through       |  |  |
|                  | Planning Law. For confirmation Highways          |  |  |
|                  | England is a statutory consultee on applications |  |  |
|                  | for planning permission. This applies where      |  |  |
|                  | development is likely to result in any of the    |  |  |

| Responder            | Comment  | How we will take it forward within the revised SCI   | Reasons for not taking forward the comments in the revised SCI |
|----------------------|--|--|--|
|                      | circumstances set out in Schedule 4(g), (h) and (i) of the Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (England) Order 2015.  |  |  |
| Highways England     | With regard to the requirements of Local Plan evidence considered in Chapter 5 of the SCI we note that effective consultation on the implications of development for the SRN will require a suitable transport evidence base to be developed. This will also be a specific requirement of the forthcoming updated Black Country Core Strategy. The form of this evidence, including technical inputs, should be agreed between the relevant bodies, including Highways England, as early as possible in the plan making process such that it can inform preparation of the plan as well as key decisions on the selection of preferred options within the Core Strategy. | Noted and agreed. The Council will continue to work with specific bodies when considering the basis for evidence gathering. The SCI has been updated to include a reference to early engagement with evidence work when appropriate and feasible (paragraph 1.5) |  |
| Highways England     | With regard to other matters considered within the draft SCI we do not have specific comments on the detailed measures to be used in public consultation.  | Noted  |  |
| Natural England (NE) | NE are unable to comment, in detail, on individual Statements of Community Involvement but information on the planning service we offer, including advice on how to consult us, can be found online.  We now ask that all planning consultations are sent electronically to the central hub for our  | Noted and we can confirm this is the email addressed used for both Local Plans and Planning Application Consultations.   |  |

| Responder   | Comment  | How we will take it forward within the revised SCI  | Reasons for not taking forward the comments in the revised SCI   |
|---|--|---|--|
|   | planning and development advisory service at the following address:  |   |  |
|   | consultations@naturalengland.org.uk  |   |  |
|   | This system enables us to deliver the most efficient and effective service to our customers.   |   |  |
| Historic England (HE)                                 | HE support the general aims and approach to the draft Statement of Community Involvement. Welcome the acknowledgement of HE as a specific consultation body with respect to both Local Plans and applications for consent in Appendix B.   | Support welcomed  |  |
| Historic England                                      | With regards to neighbourhood planning HE would welcome notification of proposed neighbourhood planning areas as well as consultation on draft plans. The regulations state that HE should be consulted on draft plans where our interests are considered to be affected. HE would welcome consultation at an informal level, in addition to the requirements of the legislation, where issues may benefit from our early involvement. | Noted, the SCI sets out the statutory requirements for neighbourhood planning. However, the SCI has been amended to include a statement about a possible need to consult with partners as part of the scoping process for neighbourhood plans (paragraph 8.7) |  |
| Historic England                                      | It is helpful to receive hard copies of consultation letters, although email consultation is also acceptable.  |   | Due to limits on resources it is not possible to guarantee paper copies of consultations.  |
| Inland Waterways<br>Association (Lichfield<br>Branch) | The Non-statutory consultees should include: - Voluntary, Community and Interest Groups  |   | Appendix B of the SCI quotes the planning legalisations that includes voluntary and interest bodies under 'General Consultees' for Local Plans so there is no need to include them under non-statutory consultees. |

| Responder    | Comment  | How we will take it forward within the revised SCI   | Reasons for not taking forward the comments in the revised SCI   |
|--------------|--|--|--|
| Network Rail | As you are aware Network Rail is a statutory consultee for any planning applications within 10 metres of relevant railway land (as the Rail Infrastructure Managers for the railway, set out in Article 16 of the Development Management Procedure Order) and for any development likely to result in a material increase in the volume or a material change in the character of traffic using a level crossing over a railway (as the Rail Network Operators, set out in Schedule 4 (J) of the Development Management Procedure Order); in addition you are required to consult the Office of Rail and Road (ORR).  Network Rail should be contacted for all policy consultations and relevant planning applications and notified via:  TownPlanningLNW@networkrail.co.uk | Noted and we can confirm both Network Rail and the Office of Rail and Road email addresses are used for both Local Plans and Planning Application Consultations. |  |
| Vodaphone    | Please can you resubmit this and all future requests to include:  - the site location name (including postcode if possible) within the subject heading,  - send separate emails for each separate site location,  - 12-digit grid references within the body of the email,  - a site location plan.  |  | Noted – the Council will consult Vodaphone using the same consultations materials as all other consultees when consulting on formal stages of local plans. When discussions are had as part of plan making evidence the Council will aim to provide the information needed to allow consultees to provide the relevant information to inform the plan. |

| Responder                 | Comment  | How we will take it forward within the revised SCI   | Reasons for not taking forward the comments in the revised SCI |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|
|                           | If you sent attachments in your original email then you will need to attach them again. Please re-send to osm.enquiries@atkinsglobal.com |  |  |
| Ruth Graham<br>(Resident) | Generally supportive of the SCI but questioned how many people knew about how they can get involved in local plan consultations.         | The aim of the SCI is to provide a document that sets out how we consult on planning. A number of possible methods are included in the SCI. The Council currently uses a wide mix of methods and considers the reach of the consultation promotion to be effective. However we are always looking for effective ways in which to promote consultations and we would welcome any proposed suggestions for new methods or routes by which to promote the consultations. The SCI has been amended to include text encouraging people to get in contact with ideas for consultation methods (paragraph 2.9). |  |
| Dave Taylor<br>(Resident) | Generally supportive a number of elements in the SCI.  | Noted. Welcome support.  |  |
| Dave Taylor<br>(Resident) | Don't feel the plan affords the community sufficient information to make informed  | Noted, the SCI has been amended to make further reference to providing   |  |

| Responder                 | Comment  | How we will take it forward within the revised SCI  | Reasons for not taking forward the comments in the revised SCI |
|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| Dave Taylor<br>(Resident) | decisions regarding long term contributions. The plan should be disseminated down to service providers in order for cascade communication to take place with service users.  Service providers, particularly the 3rd sector have been neglected in the consultation process so an opportunity has been missed to cascade information to the wider community. | information to relevant service provides so they have the information needed to communicate the plans with service users (paragraph 3.16).  Noted, Planning Policy will look to utilise further the Locality Delivery Model to access the 3 <sup>rd</sup> sector and to promote consultations through One Walsall. The SCI has been amended to include further references to working with the 3 <sup>rd</sup> sector to communicate the plans with service users (paragraph 3.16). This includes a statement encouraging service providers and community groups to contact the Council if they feel they could support the consultation process. Figures 5 and 7 which set out involvement in the in the production of plans has also been amended to include reference to the 3 <sup>rd</sup> sector and service providers to further commit the Council | comments in the revised SCI                                    |
| Dave Taylor               | When scoring the different elements of the SCI,  | to engaging with these channels when looking to reach the community.  |  |
| (Resident)                | use of plain English scored as very poor.  | Every effort has been made to ensure the SCI only uses technical language when necessary. The SCI includes a key terms list at the start of the document  |  |

| Responder | Comment | How we will take it forward within the  | Reasons for not taking forward the |
|-----------|---------|---|------------------------------------|
|           |         | revised SCI                             | comments in the revised SCI        |
|           |         | and glossary in the appendix to provide |                                    |
|           |         | explanations of the technical language  |                                    |
|           |         | that is unavoidable.                    |                                    |

## Appendix B: List of contacts sent notification of consultation

| List 1   | List 2  |
|--|---|
| Birmingham and Black Country Wildlife Trust (Local Nature Partnership)         | Canal and River Trust                                 |
| Birmingham and the Black Country Wildlife Trust                                | Crown Estates Commissioners                           |
| Birmingham City Council  | Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy |
| Black Country Local Enterprise Partnership (LEP)                               | Forestry Commission                                   |
| Cannock Chase District Council   | The Gardens Trust                                     |
| Civil Aviation Authority   | Health and Safety Executive                           |
| Coventry City Council  | Planning Casework Unit                                |
| Dudley MBC   | Safeguarding Aerodromes - Birmingham                  |
| Environment Agency   | Sport England   |
| Highways England   | Theatres Trust  |
| Historic England   | Toll Road Concessionaries                             |
| Homes and Communities Agency (now Homes England)                               | Lead Local Flood Authority                            |
| Lichfield District Council   | Water and sewerage undertakers                        |
| Natural England  | Adam Design   |
| NHS Commissioning Board (Birmingham, Solihull and the Black Country Area Team) | ADC Ltd   |
| Office of Rail and Road  | Advanced Architecture and Structures                  |
| Sandwell MBC   | ALAN COX DESIGN                                       |
| Solihull MBC   | Alexander James Associates Limited                    |
| South Staffordshire Council  | Anthony Hope MCIAT                                    |
| Staffordshire County Council   | Anthony Spruce  |
| Walsall Clinical Commissioning Group   | Applecross  |
| Walsall Council Development Control  | ARC BUILDING DESIGN LIMITED                           |
| Walsall Council Highways Authority   | Arcadis LLP   |
| West Midlands Integrated Transport Authority (Transport for West Midlands)     | Architecture & Interior Design                        |
| Wolverhampton City Council   | Armstrong Walker                                      |
| Wolverhampton City Council Archaeology (Walsall and Wolverhampton HER)         | Atwal Design Services                                 |
| Herefordshire Council  | Building Designs & Technical Services                 |
| Shropshire Council   | Cadman Design Ltd                                     |
| Stoke on Trent City Council  | CB Design Services Ltd                                |

| List 1  | List 2                                  |
|---|---|
| Telford and Wrekin Council  | Central Building Consultancy Limited    |
| Warwickshire County Council                                       | Complete Design                         |
| Worcestershire County Council                                     | CT Planning                             |
| Coal Authority  | D2 Planning Limited                     |
| Network Rail  | Daniel Bridgewater-Bagnall              |
| Burntwood Town Council  | Des Ager Design and Planning Consultant |
| Essington Parish Council  | DESIGN AND BUILD SERVICES               |
| Hammerwich Parish Council   | DJ Building Design                      |
| Norton Canes Parish Council                                       | Dunwoody Developments                   |
| Chief Engineers & Planning Officers Group (CEPOG)                 | Extension Design Services               |
| Shenstone Parish Council  | Fineline Architectural Design Ltd       |
| West Midlands Police  | G & G Building Consultancy Ltd          |
| West Midlands Police Authority                                    | GT Designz LTD                          |
| Police Architectural Liaison Officer                              | Harlequin Group Ltd                     |
| Motorway Police   | HG Design Ltd                           |
| EE, Corporate and Financial Affairs Department                    | Integrated Designs & Associates Limited |
| British Telecommunications plc                                    | J M A Building Consultancy              |
| CTIL  | J Mason Associates Ltd                  |
| Three   | J T Design Partnership LLP              |
| Vodafone and O2   | JAB Design                              |
| Walsall Clinical Commissioning Group                              | JAF Design                              |
| Walsall Healthcare NHS Trust                                      | JOHN REYNOLDS AND ASSOCIATES LTD        |
| Walsall Teaching Primary Care Trust                               | Karl Grace Design Ltd                   |
| National Grid   | kayla karin interior design             |
| National Grid (AMEC)  | KGBramwell MCIAT                        |
| National Grid/Transco   | KLH Design                              |
| Npower  | Leamore Windows Ltd                     |
| Planning Enquiries Team - Cable and Wireless (previously Energis) | Mark Dukes Building Design              |
| Western Power Distribution  | Matlab Architecture                     |
| Renewable Energy Association                                      | Maurice Cotton                          |
| Scottish Power  | Mclaran Ltd                             |

| List 1   | List 2                            |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Severn Trent Water                               | Mistry Deisgn Services            |
| South Staffordshire Water plc                    | Mr Ian Savage                     |
| The Gas Transportation Company Ltd               | Mr Jaspal Mond                    |
| Ecotricity                                       | Mr Lakhbir Kular                  |
| EDF Energy                                       | Mr Nick Massey                    |
| Atlantic Electric and Gas                        | Mr Simon Brookes                  |
| Countrywide energy                               | P J Barnett Associates            |
| Good Energy Ltd                                  | PALMER DESIGN                     |
| Green Energy (Uk) PLC                            | PAUL CLIFTON ASSOCIATES           |
| 1st Aldridge/36th Walsall Scouts                 | Penguin Services Uk Ltd           |
| 1st Pelsall (11th Walsall Scouts)                | Philip Taylor Associates          |
| Aaina Asian Women's Group (Walsall)              | PPDS                              |
| Access All Areas                                 | PWF Architectural Services        |
| Addenbrook Street Allotment Association          | Richard Partington Architect      |
| Afro Caribbean Community Association             | Shaun Gill                        |
| Aggregate Industries (Express Asphalt Darlaston) | Spector Design Ltd                |
| Aldridge & District Lions Club                   | Stephen Capper Design & Planning  |
| Aldridge Community Centre                        | Stephen Morris                    |
| Aldridge Local History Society                   | Sueshire Services                 |
| Aldridge Sailing Club                            | The Architectural Consultancy Ltd |
| Aldridge Youth Theatre                           | The Design Buro                   |
| Alexander Road Allotment and Community Garden    | The space* studio                 |
| Alfred Street Allotments Association             | The Town Planning Experts         |
| All Saints Darlaston                             | Tonks Brothers Tree Services      |
| Ancient Monuments Society                        | Tru-Plan Design Ltd               |
| Arts Council West Midlands                       | Tweedale Limited                  |
| Autism West Midlands                             | West Midlands Design Ltd          |
| Bangladeshi Islamic Society                      | WYG                               |
| Bangladeshi Progressive Society                  | St Chads Vicarage                 |
| Beacon Action Group                              | St Margaret's Church, Great Barr  |
| Beechdale Regeneration Partnership               | St. Gabriels Parish Church        |

| List 1   | List 2  |
|--|---|
| Bentley Mill Way Allotment Association                               | Steps to Work   |
| Bentley over 60's Club   | STONNALL CAMPAIGN ABOUT ROADS                               |
| BGPW Allotments Local Management Association                         | Terrirorial Army  |
| Birmingham and Black Country Biodiversity & Geodiversity Partnership | The Gardens Trust   |
| Black Country Chamber of Commerce                                    | The National Federation of Gypsy Liaison Groups             |
| Black Country Fuchsia Society  | The Recycling Association                                   |
| Bloxwich Carnival  | The Showmen's Guild of Great Britain                        |
| Bloxwich Community Partnership                                       | The Streetly Association                                    |
| Bloxwich Research and Metal Detector Club                            | The Theatres Trust  |
| Bloxwich Sports Club   | The Thomas Project  |
| Brick Development Association  | The Vine Trust  |
| Bridging the Gap   | The Wildlife Trust for Birmingham and Black Country         |
| Brighter Futures   | Trades Union Council (TUC) Walsall                          |
| British Aggregates Association                                       | Twentieth Century Group                                     |
| British Ceramic Confederation  | UK Stroke Forum   |
| British Horse Society (West Midlands Branch)                         | Victoria Road Allotment Association                         |
| British Metals Recycling Association (BMRA)                          | Victorian Society   |
| Brownhills Canoe Club/ Brownhills Community Association              | Walsall & Aldridge Green Party                              |
| Brownhills Community Association                                     | Walsall and District Rambler's Club                         |
| Brownhills Local Committee Town Centre Partnership                   | Walsall and West Midlands M.E Link                          |
| Business Link  | Walsall Arthritis Care                                      |
| Butts Hatherton Residents Association & Chair Walsall Pubwatch       | Walsall Artist's Network                                    |
| Byway and Bridleways Trust   | Walsall Bereavement Support Service                         |
| Campaign for Rail  | Walsall Black Sisters                                       |
| Campaign to Protect Rural England                                    | Walsall Borough Scouts                                      |
| CAMRA  | Walsall Breast Cancer Self-Help Group                       |
| Canal & River Trust  | Walsall Citizens Advice                                     |
| Cannock Chase AONB Unit  | Walsall Civic Society                                       |
| Cannock Chase SAC Partnership  | Walsall Community Transport                                 |
| Chair Darlaston Town Centre Partnership                              | Walsall Council Learning Disabilities (Disability Services) |
| Chartered Institute of Wastes Management (CIWM)                      | Walsall Deaf People's Centre                                |

| List 1  | List 2   |
|---|--|
| Churches Together in Walsall  | WALSALL ENDEAVOURS COMMUNITY INTEREST COMPANY                            |
| Civil Aviation Authority  | Walsall Group of the Ramblers  |
| Clarkes Lane Allotment Association  | Walsall Hindu Forum  |
| Clayhanger Allotment Association  | Walsall Jazz Orchestra   |
| Clayhanger Community Centre   | Walsall Shop Mobility  |
| CoalPro   | Walsall Society for the Blind  |
| Collingwood Centre Limited  | Walsall Tenants and Residents Federation                                 |
| Community Transport Walsall   | Walsall Tenants and Residents Federation/Darlaston Community Association |
| Council for British Archaeology (CBA)   | Walsall Tennis Club  |
| Council Managed Allotment Sites - Committee                                     | Walsall Voluntary Action   |
| Darlaston All Active  | Walsall W'eyes   |
| Darlaston Allotment Association   | Walsall Wood Development Foundation                                      |
| Derbyshire Gypsy Liaison Group  | Walsall's Service User Empowerment Group                                 |
| Design Council  | Waste and Resources Action Programme (WRAP)                              |
| Distinctly Black Country (c/o Wolverhampton Arts and Heritage Service)          | West Midlands Aggregates Working Party (AWP)                             |
| Dovedale Avenue Allotment Association   | West Midlands HARP Planning Consortium                                   |
| Dudley and Walsall Mental Health Trust NHS                                      | West Midlands HARP Planning Consortium (C/O Tetlow King Planning)        |
| Dudley and Walsall Mental Health Trust NHS                                      | West Midlands Transport Circle   |
| Elderly Persons Centre  | Willenhall Healthy Living Centre (CHART)                                 |
| Environmental Services Association (ESA)  | Woodland Trust   |
| Federation of Small Businesses  | Masjid Al Farouq - Anjumane Ishaate Islam                                |
| FFT Planning, Friends, Families and Travellers and Traveller Law Reform Project | Mencap   |
| Fields in Trust   | Mineral Products Association   |
| Forest Community Association  | Monarchs Way Association   |
| Frank F Harrison Community Association  | Mosque & Islamic Centre  |
| Friends of Fibbersley Nature Reserve  | Motor Vehicle Dismantler Association                                     |
| Friends of Pleck Park   | Moxley Peoples Centre/PRG member/Chair Moxley PRG                        |
| Friends of the Earth  | NACRO  |
| Georgian Group  | National Federation of Demolition Contractors (NFDC)                     |
| Grange Playhouse  | National Federation of Gypsy Liaison Groups                              |

| List 1  | List 2   |
|---|--|
| Greater Birmingham and Solihull Local Enterprise Partnership  | National Market Traders Federation                           |
| Green Rivers Community Association                            | New Invention Local Committee                                |
| Groundwork  | New Streetly Youth Orchestra                                 |
| Guru Nanak Sikh Temple  | Old Hall People's Partnership                                |
| Harrison Moto X Track   | One Walsall  |
| Hatherton United Reformed Church                              | Palfrey Community Association (inc. Palfrey Youth Project)   |
| High Heath and Shelfield Residents Forum                      | Parents Relatives and Others in Understanding Down's (PROUD) |
| Home Start Walsall  | Park Hall Residents Association                              |
| Ince Road Allotments Association                              | Pathways for Life - Dementia and Mind Matters Cafes          |
| Industrial Agency Society (Shedshifters)                      | Pheasey Park Farm Community Association                      |
| Inland Waterways Association Birmingham                       | Pleck Residents Group  |
| Inland Waterways Association Lichfield                        | Pool Hayes Youth Club  |
| Innovate Walsall/Nehemiah/Near Neighbours                     | Queens Lea Allotment Association                             |
| Innovation Centre   | Ramblers Association   |
| Keep Britain Tidy   | Represents Housing Tenants                                   |
| Key Ring  | RSPB   |
| Kingsley Klub   | Rushall Cricket Club   |
| Lichfield & Hatherton Canals Restoration Trust                | Samaritans   |
| Local Management Associations - Borneo Street                 | Sea Cadet Corps Walsall Unit 346                             |
| Local Management Associations - Delves Green Road             | Shri Guru Ravidass Temple                                    |
| Local Management Associations - Grenfell Road                 | Society for the Protection of Ancient Buildings              |
| Local Management Associations - Lord Street                   | Sport England  |
| Local Management Associations - New Invention/Huntington Road | Sporting Khalsa Football Club                                |
| Local Management Associations - Sneyd Lane (Dudleys fields)   | St Aidan's Care Team   |
| Local Management Associations - West Walsall                  | Mandir Baba Balak Nath                                       |
| Local Management Associations - Winterley Lane                | Manor Farm Community Association                             |
| MADE  |  |